**Aleks Itskovich**

**Sebesta Chapter 9**

**5.**

a. Passed by value

*Call #1*: value = 2; list = {1, 3, 5, 7, 9}

*Call #2*: value = 2; list = {1, 3, 5, 7, 9}

*Call #3*: value = 2; list = {1, 3, 5, 7, 9}

b. Passed by reference

*Call #1*: value = 1; list = {2, 3, 5, 7, 9}

*Call #2*: value = 1; list = {3, 2, 5, 7, 9}

*Call #3*: value = 2; list = {3, 1, 5, 7, 9}

c. Passed by value-result

*Call #1*: value = 1; list = {2, 3, 5, 7, 9}

*Call #2*: value = 1; list = {3, 2, 5, 7, 9}

*Call #3*: value = 2; list = {3, 1, 5, 7, 9}

**7.**

a. Passed by value

{1, 3}

b. Passed by reference

{2, 6}

c. Passed by value-result

{2, 6}